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It will be noticed that the text of CAR contains some inconsistencies in the spelling of proper names; these are partly due to inconsistencies in

Soviet publications. Every effort has been made to arrive at the most accurate spelling and, where the spelling in CAR differs from that in the Index, the Index version should be taken as the correct one.

In the case of small places or new settlements, the oblast and/or republic in which the place is situated is given if possible; in the case of the countries bordering Central Asia, the name of the country is given beside the place-names.

The following abbreviations are used throughout:

Afgh.	for	Afghanistan	Sink.	for	Sinkiang
Kaz.	„	Kazakhstan	Tad.	„	Tadzhikistan
Kirg.	„	Kirgiziya	Turk.	„	Turkmenistan
Pak.	„	Pakistan	Uzb.	„	Uzbekistan

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